



NTT DATA
Trusted Global Innovator

AUTONOME AUTOS IN DER CLOUD TESTEN – Szenarienbasiert und mit OpenSource

Gesellschaft für Informatik, Regionalgruppe München
Johannes Kreckel, Dr. Margarete Sackmann

Agenda

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|----|---|----|
| 1. | Kurz Vorstellung Referenten & NTT DATA | 3 |
| 2. | Challenges when testing self-driving cars | 5 |
| 3. | CARLA Open Source Simulator | 15 |
| 4. | Integrated Cloud Solution | 22 |

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Kurzvorstellung



Johannes Kreckel

Produkt Manager Simuloop, ADAS/AD Validation

- Kenner der Automobilbranche
- Berufliche Stationen sd&m (Cap Gemini), Proxicom, Nexolab, Softlab/Cirquent, NTT DATA

Dr. Margarete Sackmann

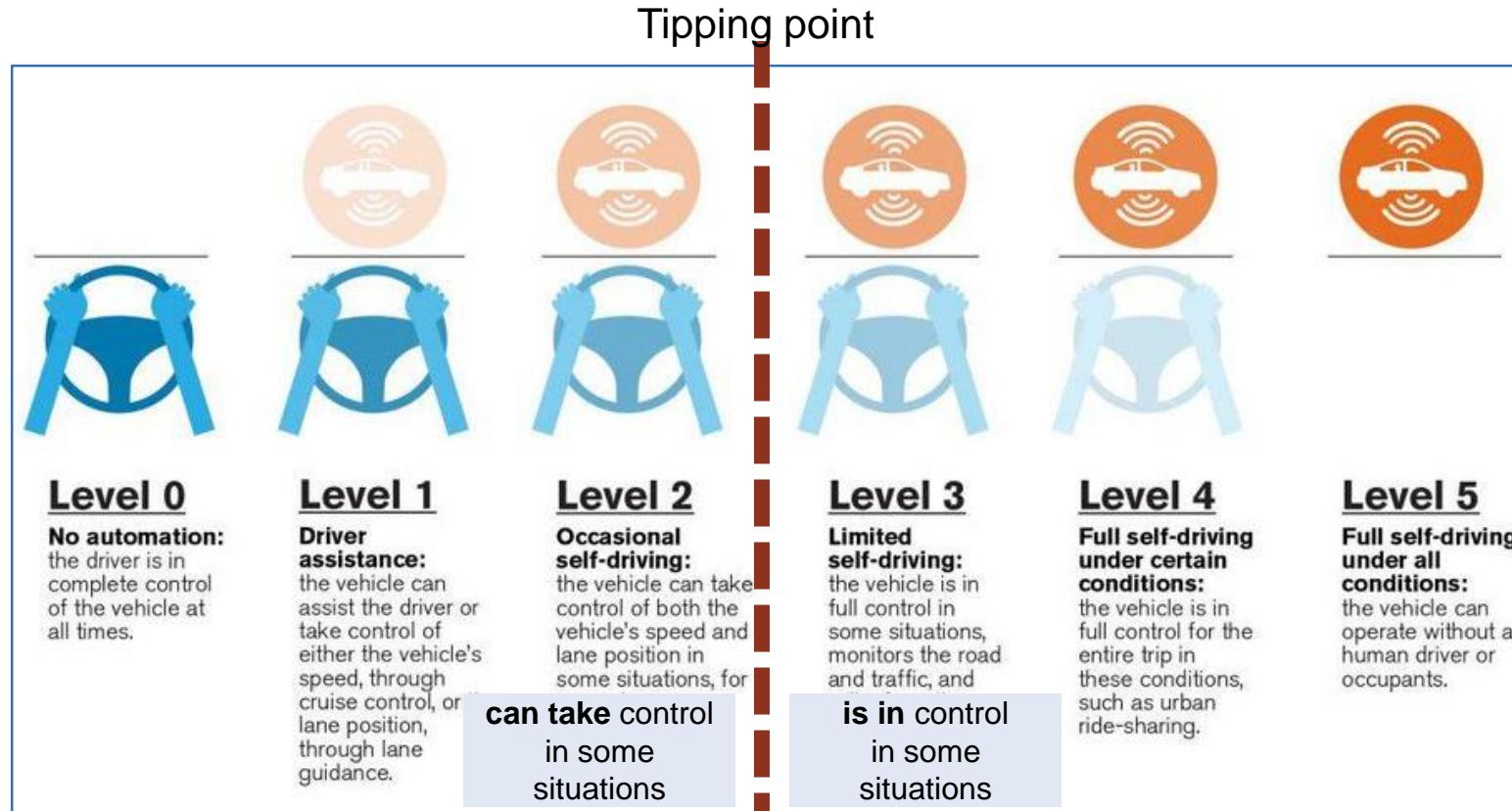
Senior Consultant Cloud Solutions & Simulation

- Forschungsaufenthalt in Kanada, zu hochverfügbaren Systemen in der Telekommunikation forschte
- Expertin NTT DATA, für Cloud-Projekte und Datenmanagement

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Where are we now? - Levels of autonomous driving.

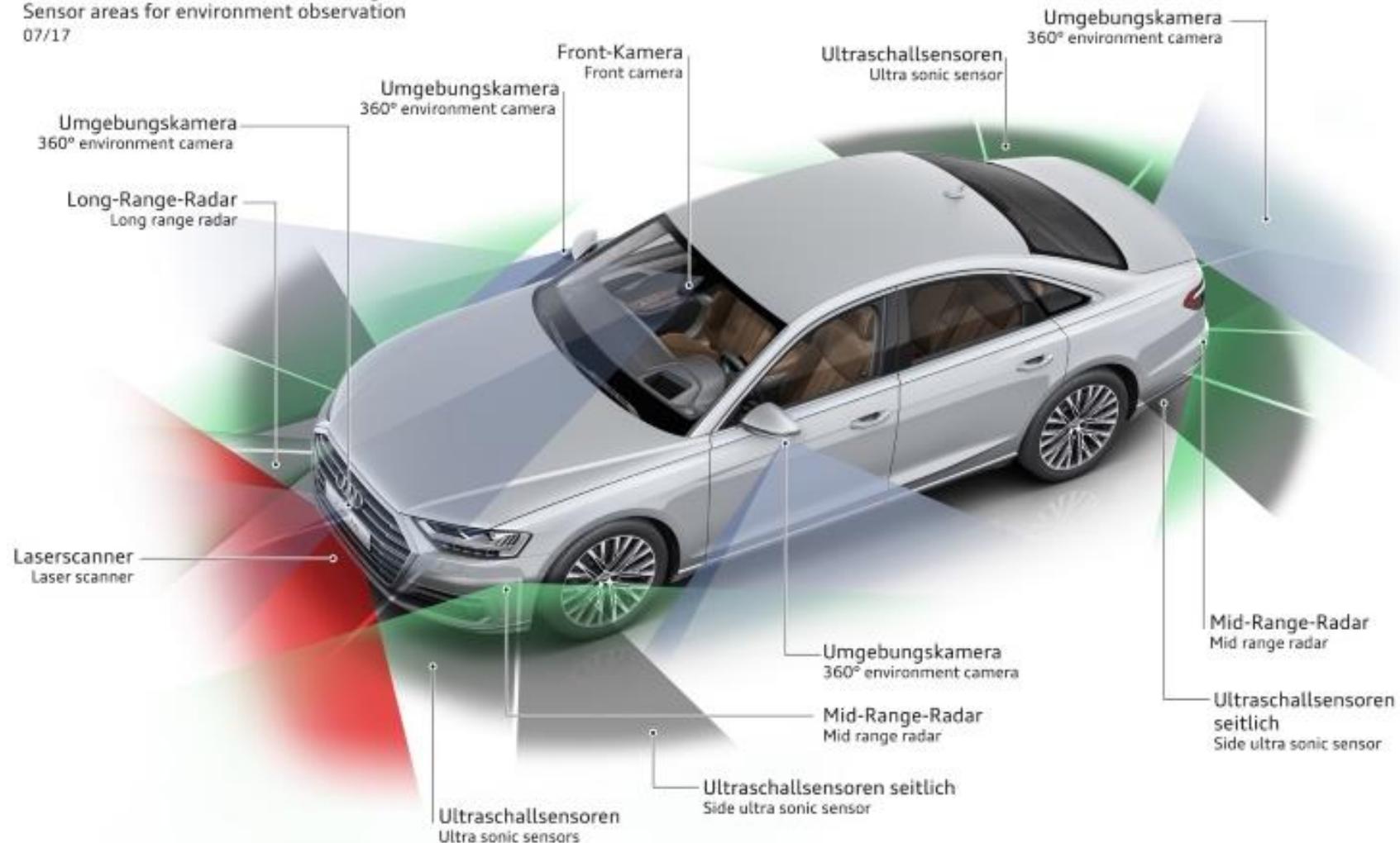


Source: NHTSA, SAE

Autonomous cars using a complex hardware.

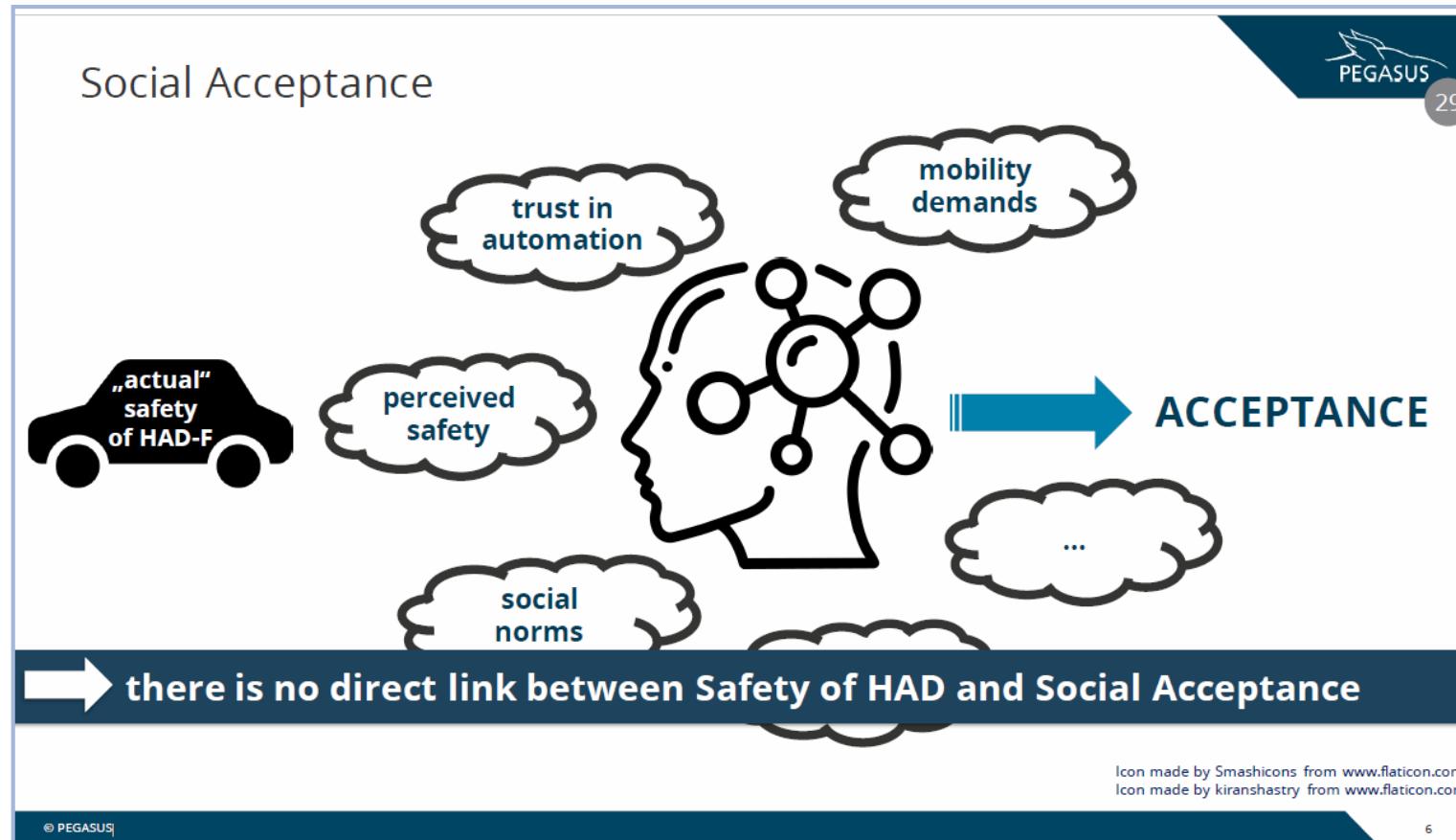
Audi A8

Sensorfelder der Umfeldüberwachung
Sensor areas for environment observation
07/17



<https://www.autonomousvehicletech.com/articles/155-intel-solutions-to-be-used-in-2018-audi-a8-for-level-3-driving>

PEGASUS project spent significant efforts for R&D on securing automated driving effectively.



This should not happen.

Attacken in Amerika
Mit Messern und Steinen gegen selbstfahrende Autos
Einwohner von Chandler im US-Bundesstaat Arizona gehen auf autonome Fahrzeuge von Google los. Sie fürchten, Opfer der Tests zu werden.
Von Caroline Freigang

Supported by:

Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy

on the basis of a decision by the German Bundestag

<https://www.pegasusprojekt.de>

The kilometer-based approach for safeguarding does not work anymore.

Example: Highway Pilot

Required test kilometers (KM): $6,6\text{--}13,2 * 10^9 \text{ km}$

- Source: Calculated by taking current accident statistics
- Challenge: Changing HW/SW requires doing testing again (regression testing)
- Paradoxes: The less accidents happens the more test kilometers are required

Learning AI systems

„We know about accidents but not about near miss accidents and critical situations“ Prof. Winner

There is the urgent need for new methods and tools for testing and securing autonomous vehicles.

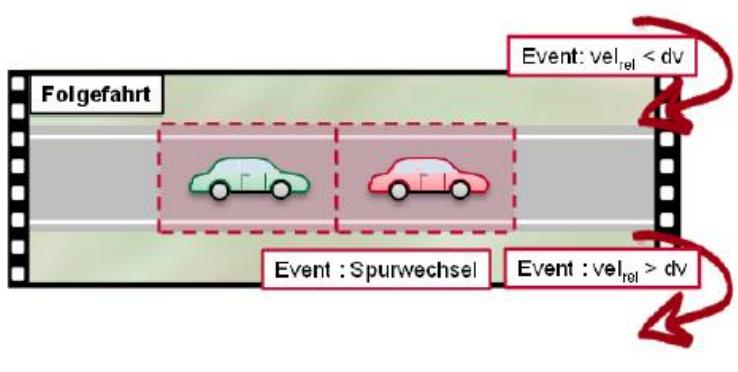
- Winner, Handbuch Fahrerassistenzsysteme, Springer 2015

- <https://www.golem.de/news/zulassung-autonomer-autos-die-laengste-fahrpruefung-des-universums-1611-124139-2.htm>

- <https://www.heise.de/newsticker/meldung/Selbstfahrende-Autos-Aufwand-fuer-Testfahrten-ist-gigantisch-3273866.html>

Approaches for Safeguarding

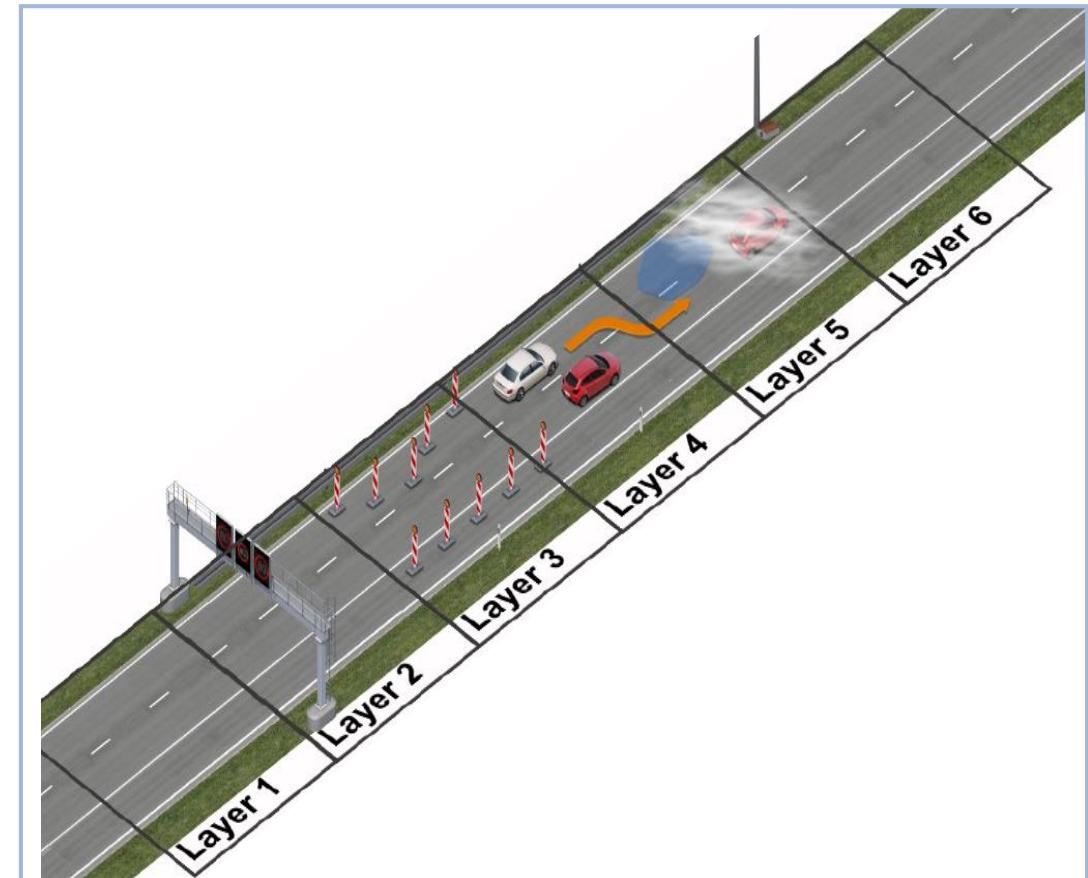
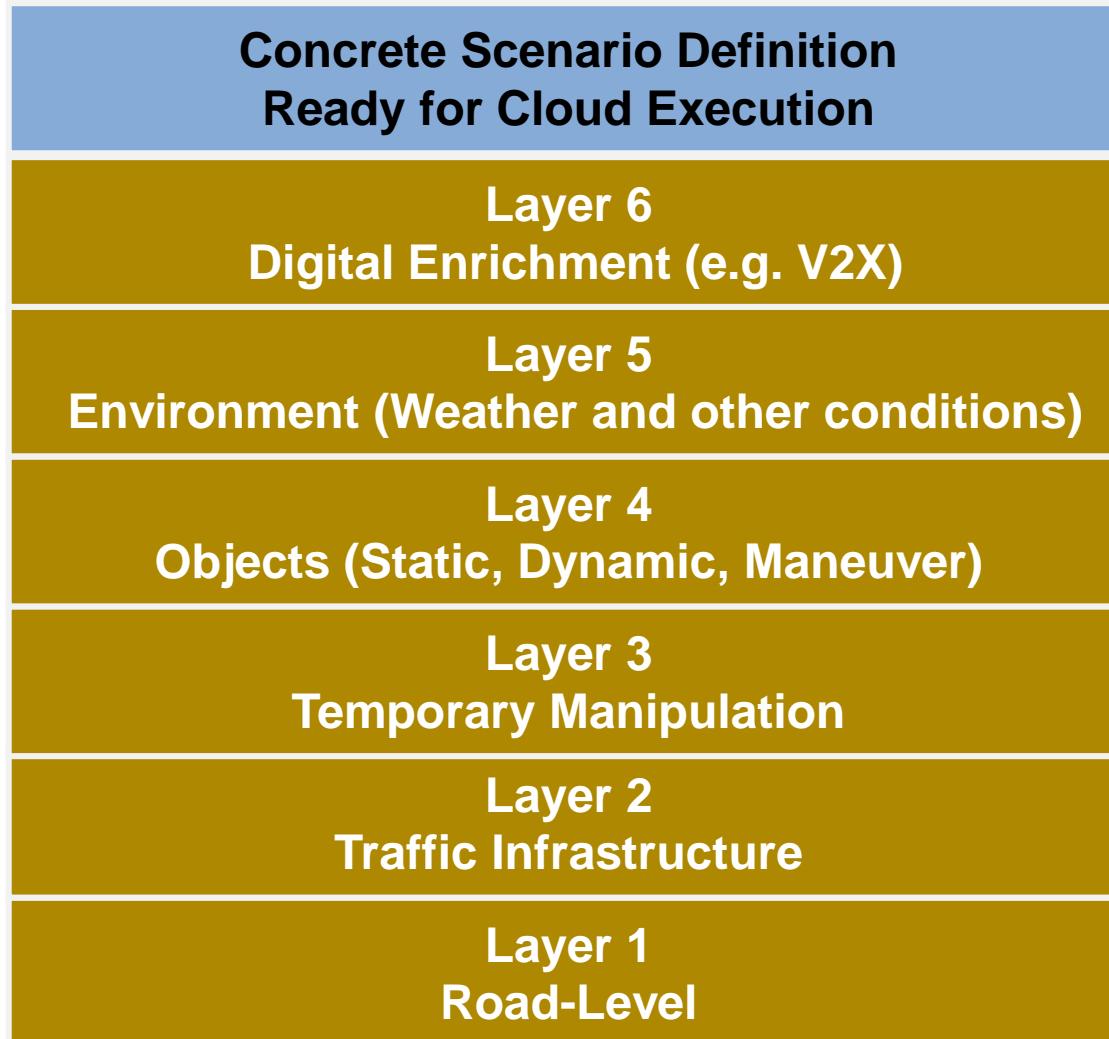
Scenario Based



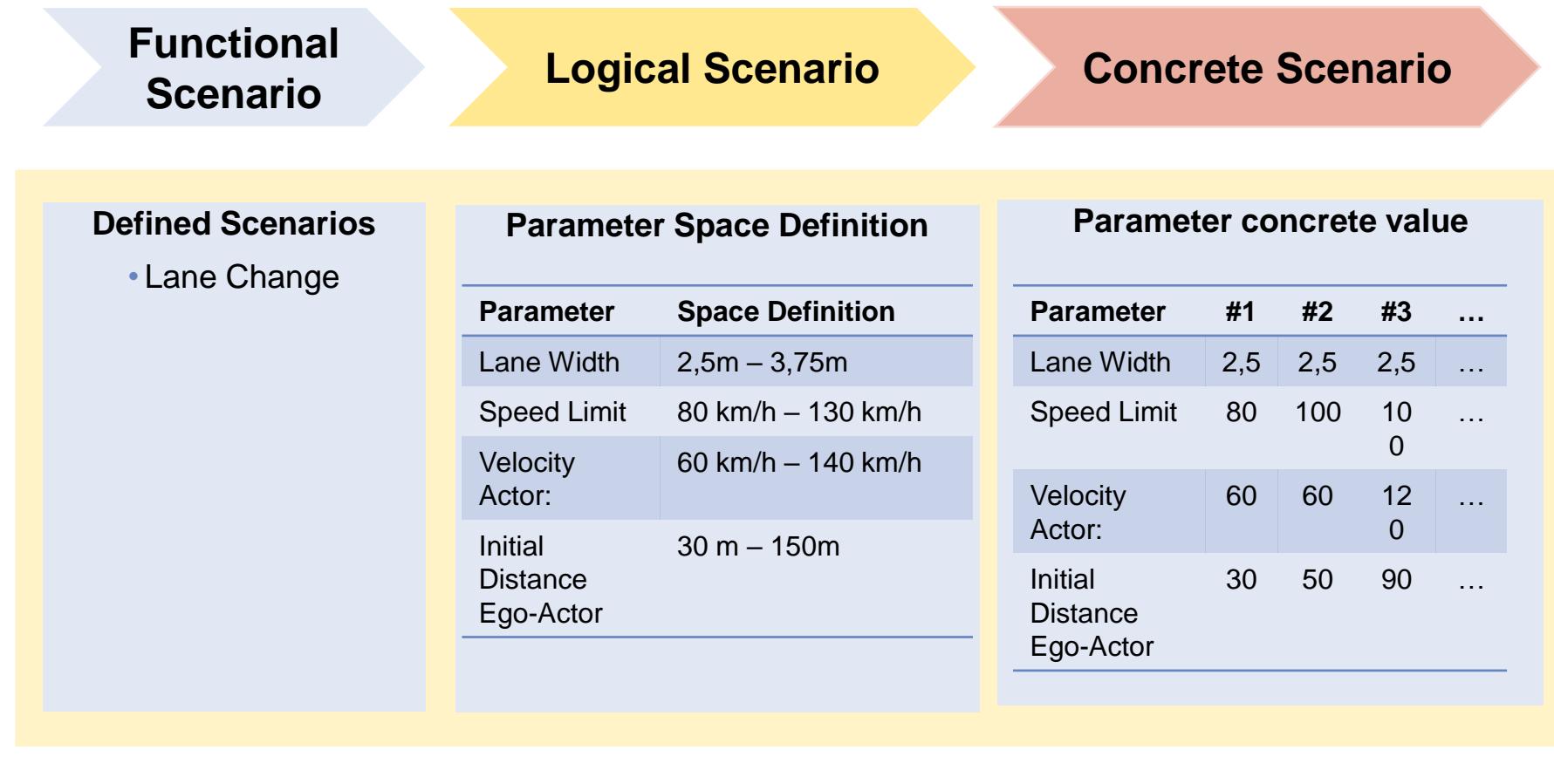
Virtual Simulation



Layered composition of scenarios.



Scenarios will also be organized by different levels of abstraction.

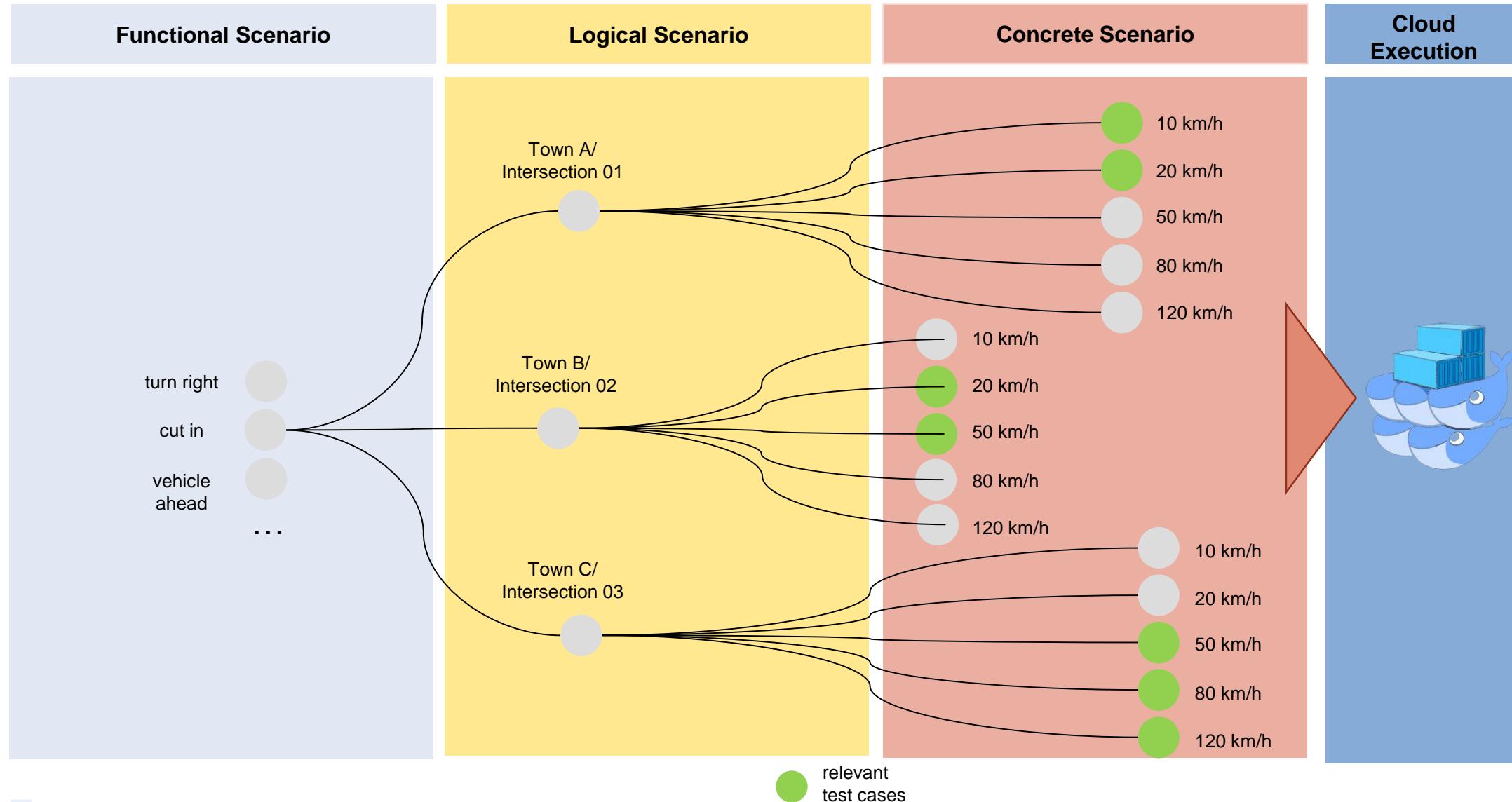


See OpenScenario, Open Drive, Pegasus for Details

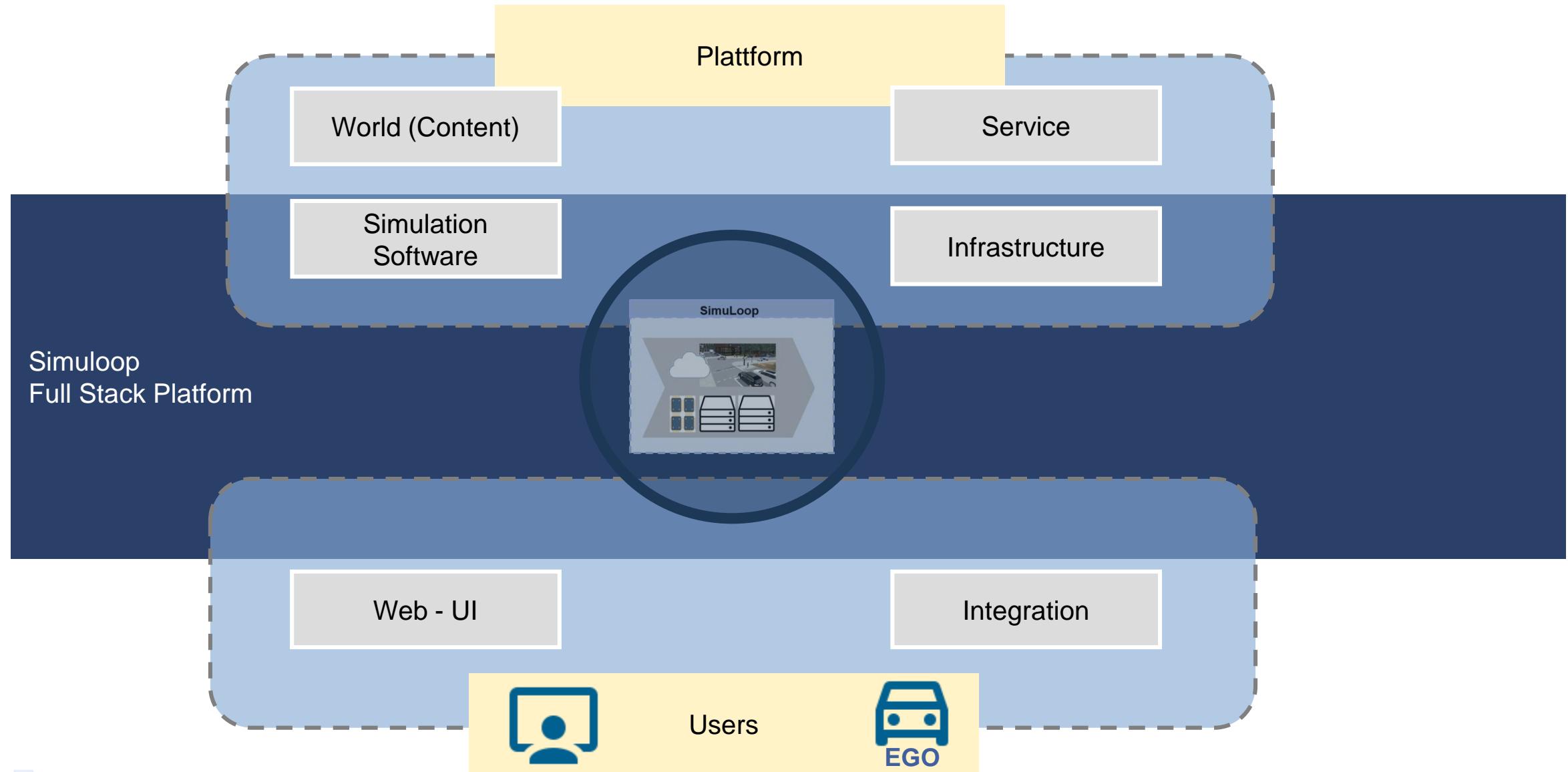
→ <https://www.pegasusprojekt.de/de/>

→ <https://www.asam.net/standards/detail/openscenario/>

Efficient parameter space population is key for efficient test and validation.



Blueprint for an integrated platform that can be used by engineers to test and validation functions.

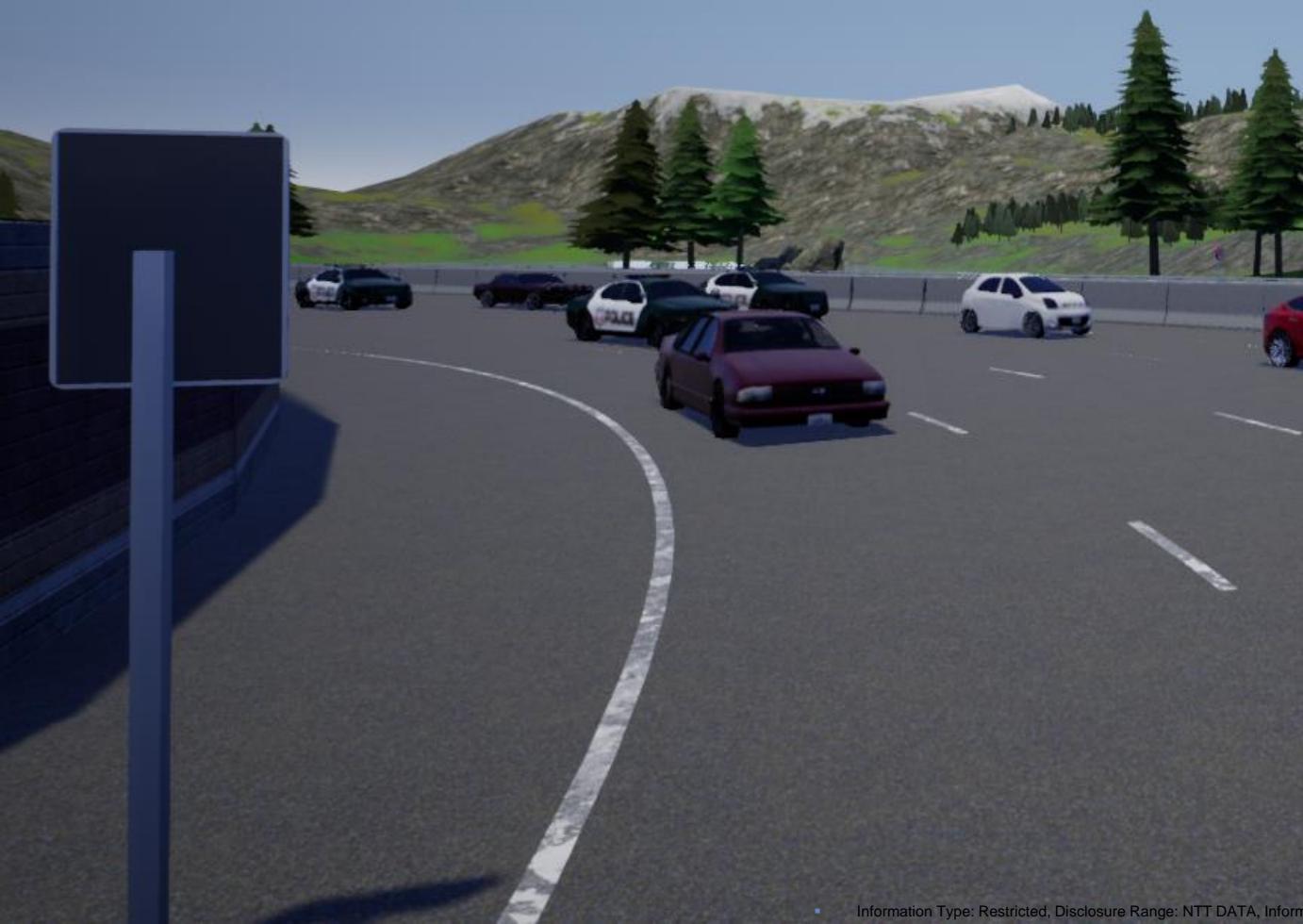


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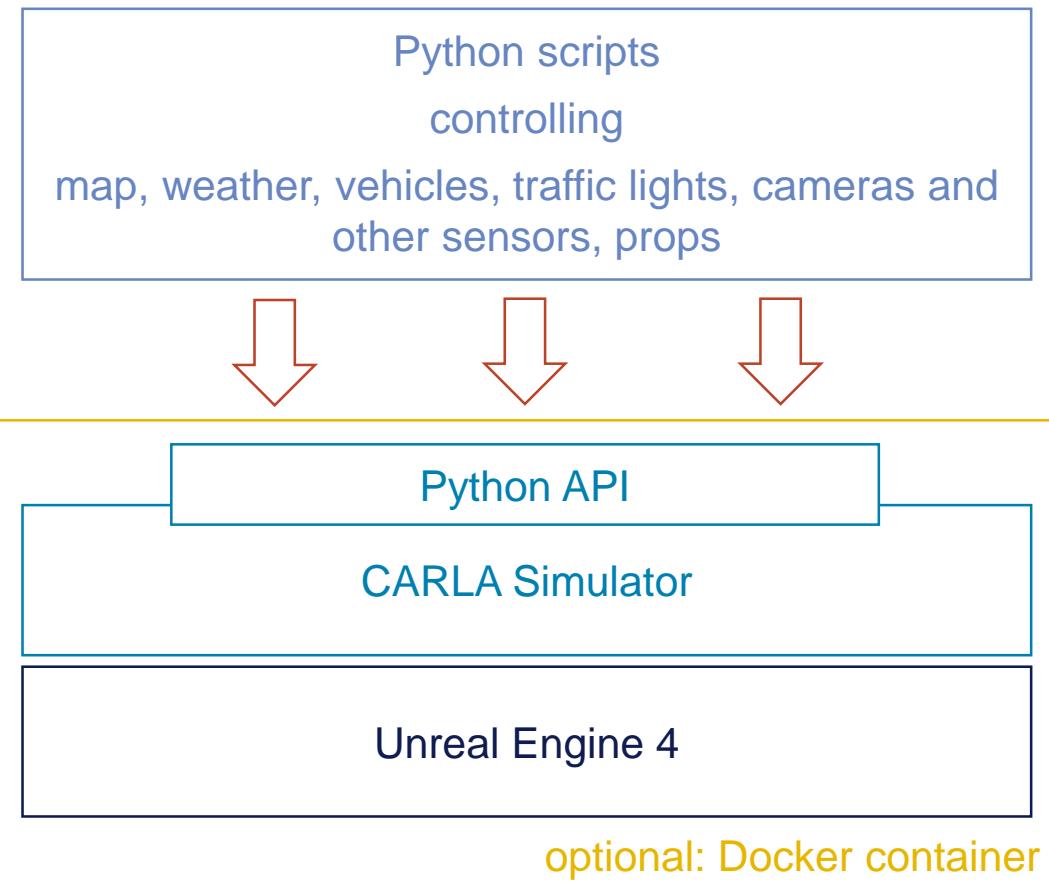


CARLA Simulator

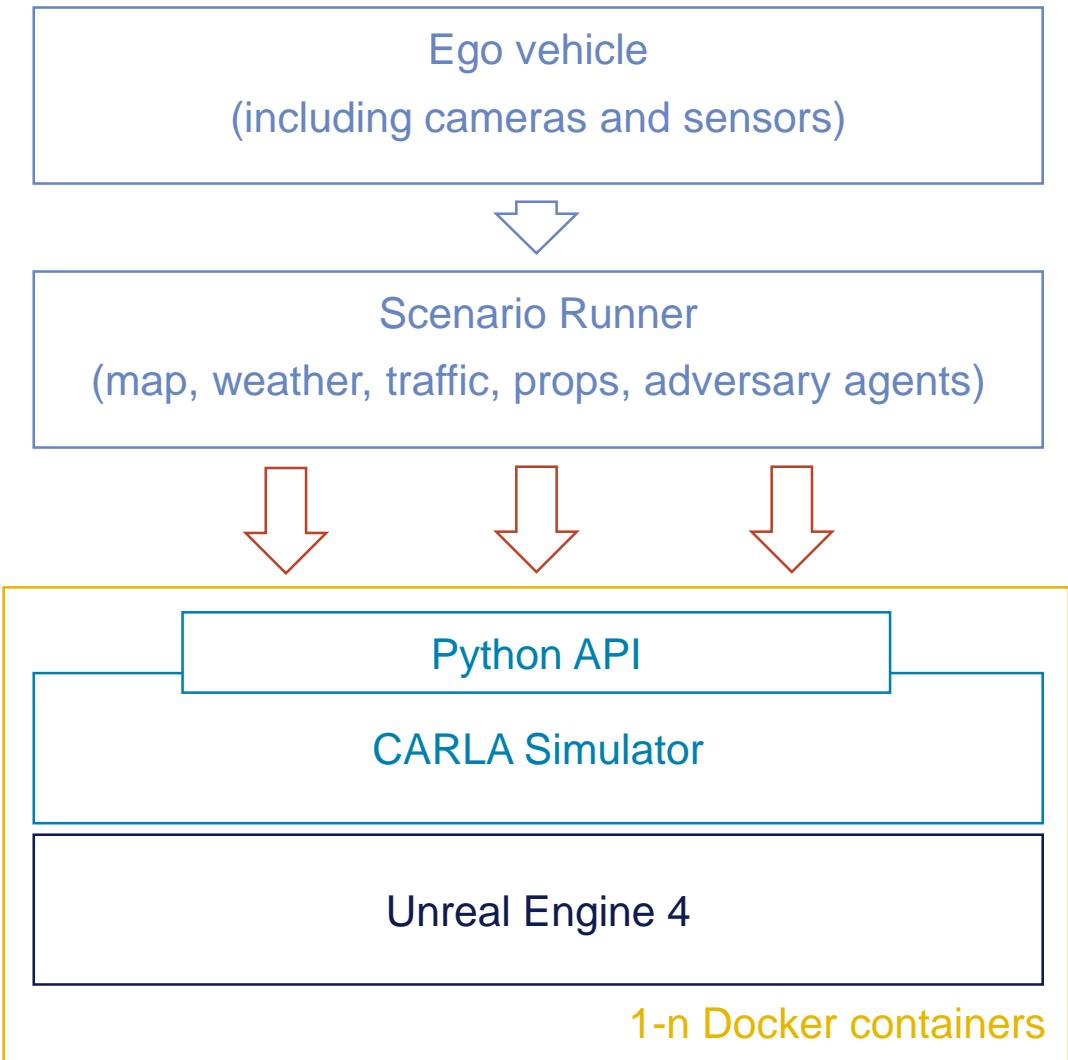


- open source: code, protocols and digital assets (buildings, vehicles, etc.)
- sponsored by Intel, Toyota, KPIT and GM
- focus on urban driving -> most complex scenarios for autonomous vehicles
- constantly new features, maps, etc., also through community involvement (e.g. CARLA challenge)
- Based on Unreal Engine
- Sensor suite: cameras, LIDAR, GPS, semantic segmentation, ...
- under active development (Intel, University of Barcelona)

CARLA Architecture



Simuloop Backend



Hardware and Software Specs

Software

- Ubuntu 16.04
- Unreal Engine 4.21
- Python 3.6
- CUDA 10.0 (Azure)/10.1 (Laptop)
- Python libs: pygame, numpy, networkx, py_trees, psutil, shapely, scipy

Hardware

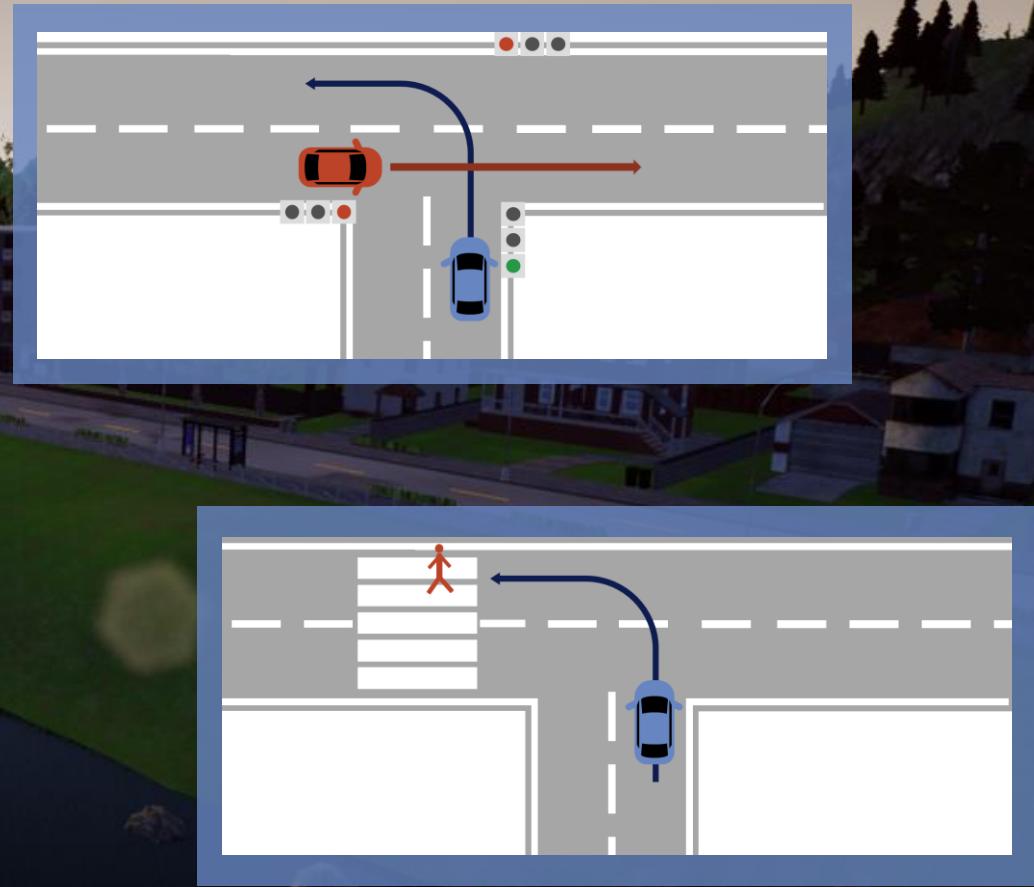
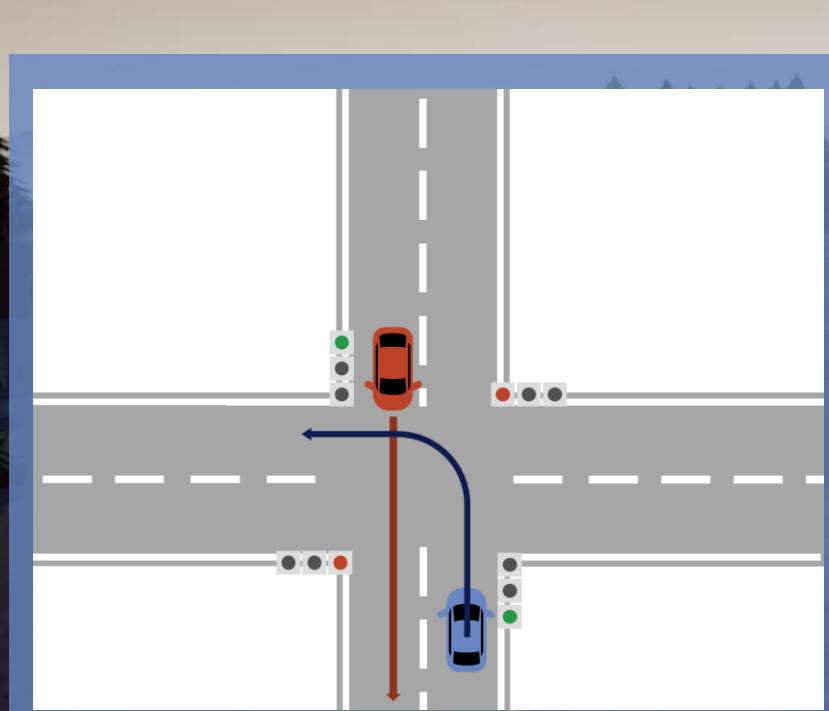
Laptop:

- GPU: Nvidia GeForce GTX 1070
- CPU: 8 Intel Core i7-7700HQ
- Memory: 16 GB

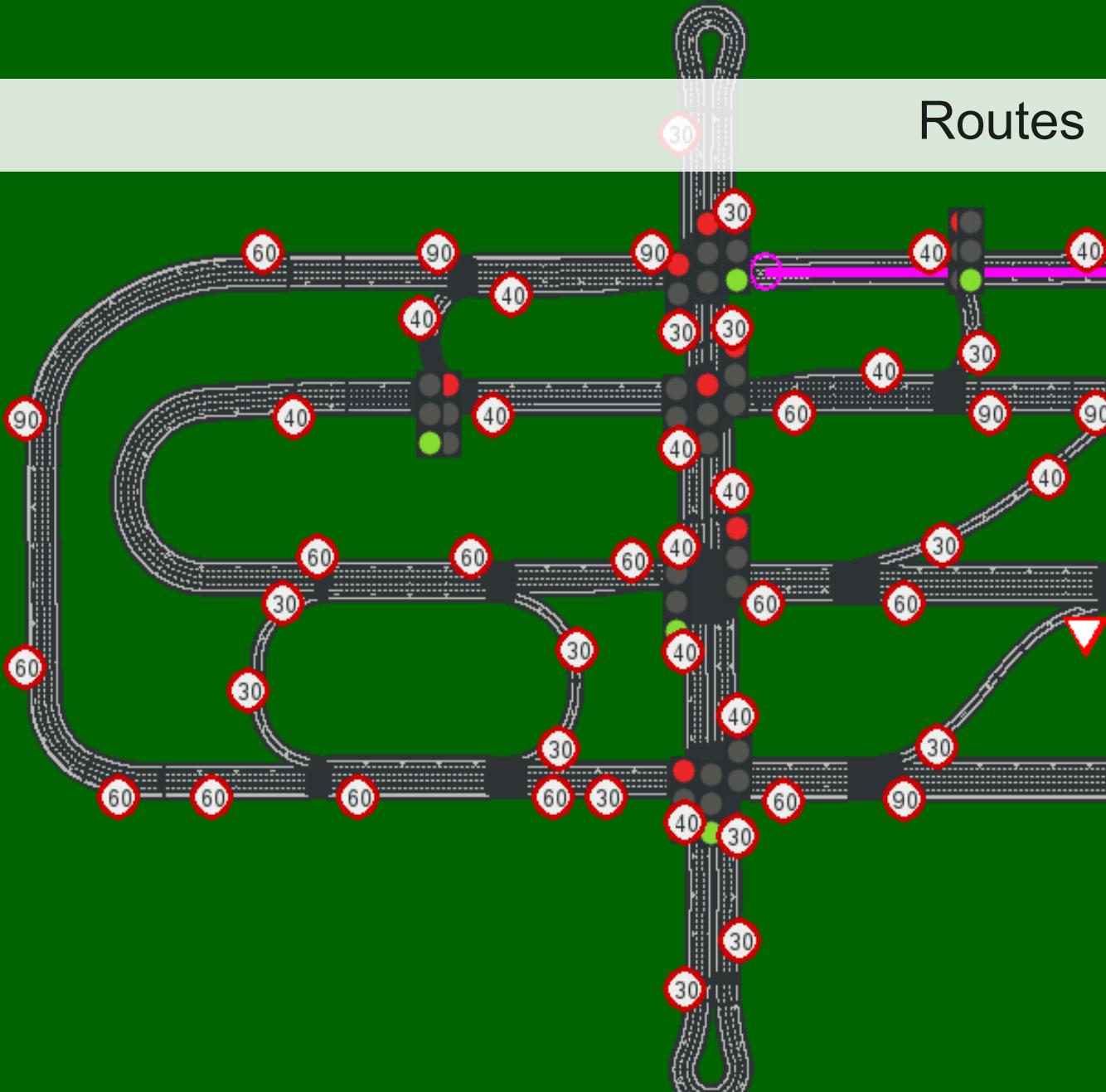
Azure (NV12):

- GPU: 2 Nvidia Tesla M60 (1 physical card)
- CPU: 12 Intel Xeon E5-2690v3
- Memory: 112 GB

Scenarios



Routes



- One maneuver (e.g. turn left, go straight, U-turn)
- Dozens of routes available per map
- Not all scenarios are available on each route
- Wide variety of maps, e.g.
 - urban, rural, highway
 - trafficlights, stop signs, no signals
 - tunnels, roundabouts, turning-loops, exit ramps



DEMO

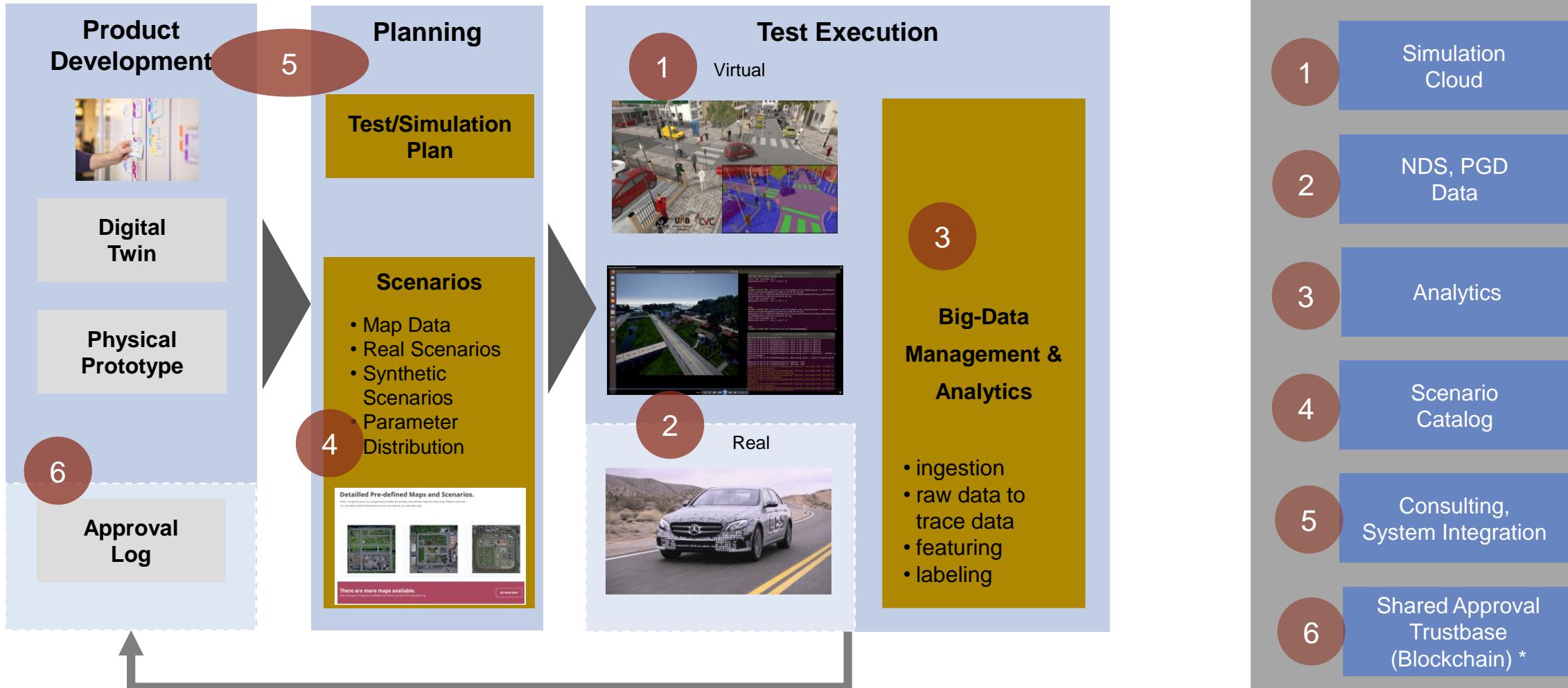
NTT DATA

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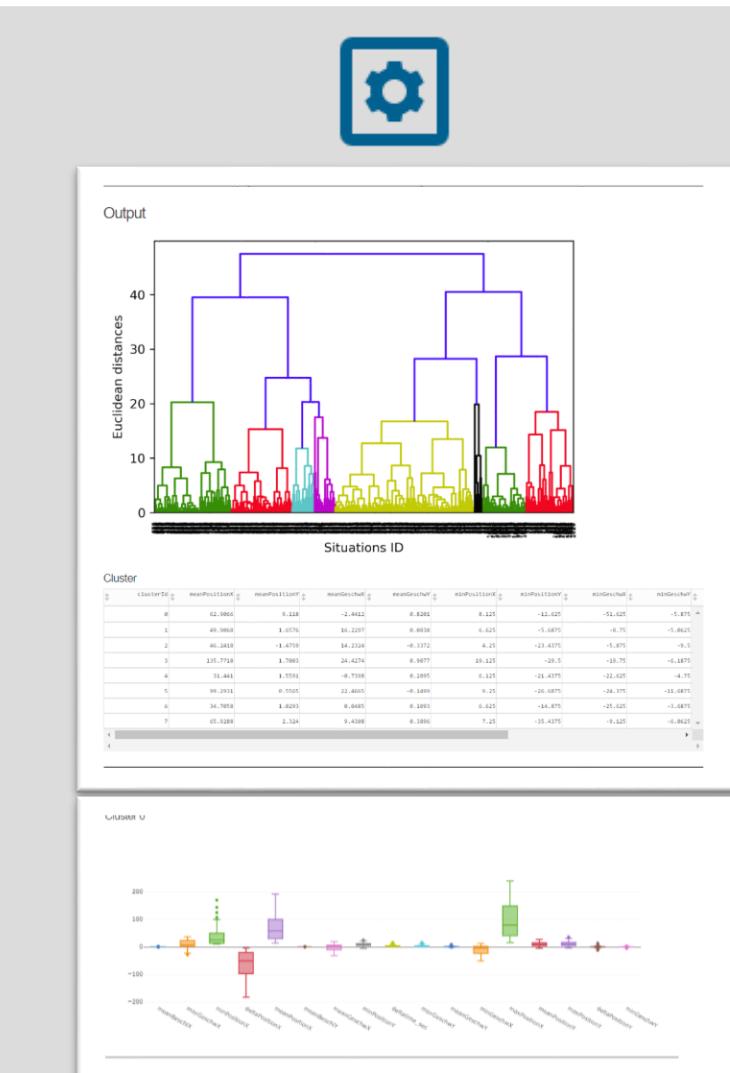
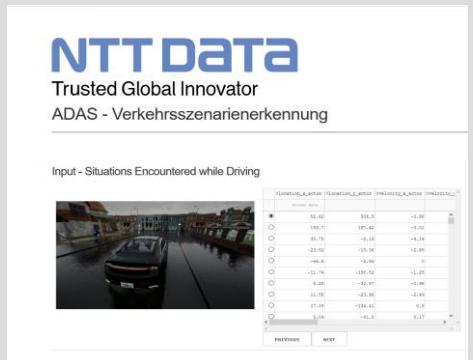
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Key areas to address in virtual validation.



With a POC for automated, unsupervised scenario identification NTT DATA is assessing the potential of AI Technologies.



- Qualitative Assessment
- Scenario Coverage Analysis
- Scenario Cloning



<https://www.heise.de/ct/artikel/c-t-Schlagseiten-2018-Autonomes-Fahren-Datenschutz-Roboter-Retro-4229633.html>

ENDE



